MOODY'S INVESTORS SERVICE

Announcement: Moody's: EMEA leveraged finance issuance volumes plummet in 2018

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- Leveraged finance volumes slide by greater-than-expected 33% in 2018- Issuance comes to virtual halt in December

London, 22 January 2019 -- EMEA leveraged finance volumes dropped significantly in 2018 falling 33% yearon-year, Moody's Investors Service said today in its monthly High Yield Interest report.

Moody's newsletter, titled "High Yield Interest: European Edition" is available on www.moodys.com. Moody's subscribers can access the report via the link at the bottom of this press release. The rating agency's report is an update to the markets and does not constitute a rating action.

The key driver was the negligible leveraged finance issuance in December, with bonds virtually stopping from mid-November. Total 2018 issuance plunged to \$181 billion from \$270 billion in the previous year.

"The 33% shortfall in leveraged finance issuance compared to 2017 was even larger than expected," says Peter Firth, an Associate Managing Director at Moody's.

Bond issuance was down the most at 36%, or \$66 billion vs \$104 billion in 2017, while loans were down 31% and shared a larger share of the pie (63% vs 61% in 2017).

The European covenant quality indicator fell to 3.83 in Q4 2018, its lowest recorded level, partially due to a very weak Q3 attributable to eight bonds scoring in Moody's weakest protection category.

Subscribers can access the report at:

http://www.moodys.com/researchdocumentcontentpage.aspx?docid=PBC 1157738

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Kristin Yeatman Vice President - Senior Analyst Corporate Finance Group Moody's Investors Service Ltd. One Canada Square Canary Wharf London E14 5FA United Kingdom JOURNALISTS: 44 20 7772 5456 Client Service: 44 20 7772 5454

Peter Firth Associate Managing Director Corporate Finance Group JOURNALISTS: 44 20 7772 5456 Client Service: 44 20 7772 5454 Releasing Office: Moody's Investors Service Ltd. One Canada Square Canary Wharf London E14 5FA United Kingdom JOURNALISTS: 44 20 7772 5456 Client Service: 44 20 7772 5454

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